



EUROPEAN COMMISSION
 DIRECTORATE-GENERAL
 Joint Research Centre

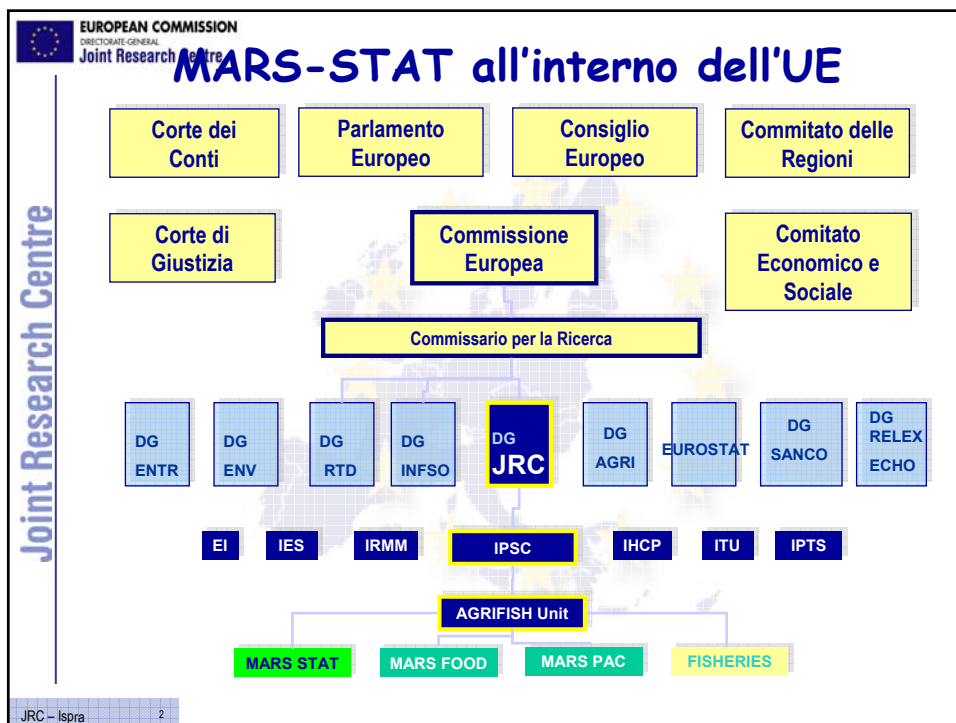


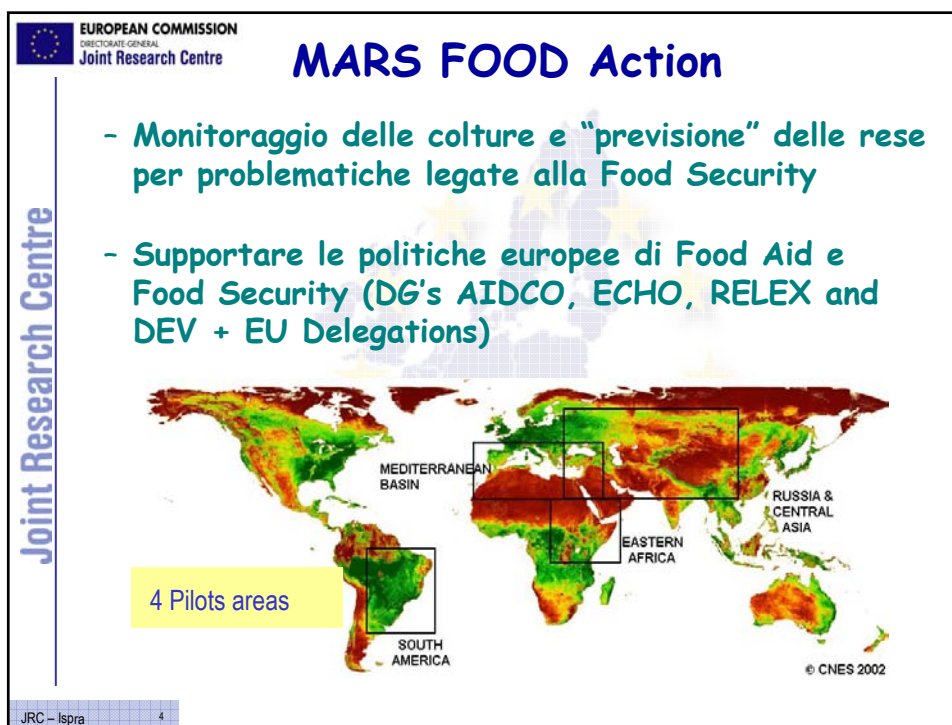
Institute for
 Protection and
 Security of the
 Citizen

Joint Research Centre

Il sistema di previsione delle rese della Commissione Europea

JRC – Ispra





MARS FOOD Action

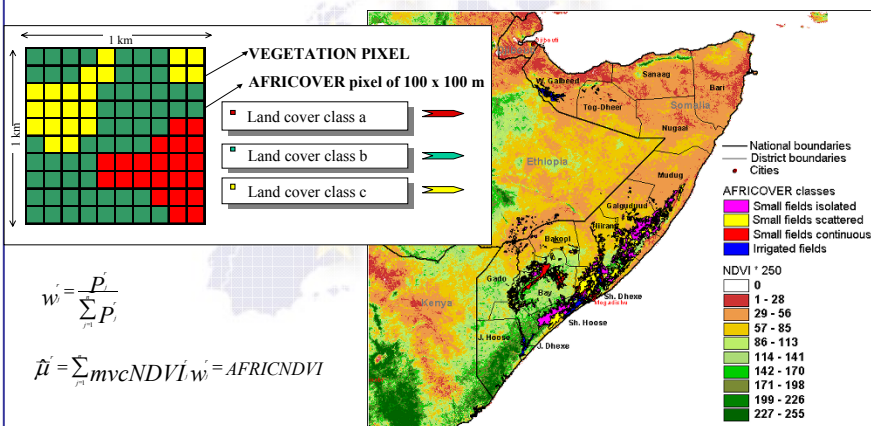
Metodi operativi usati da MARS-FOOD con dati da immagini telerilevate

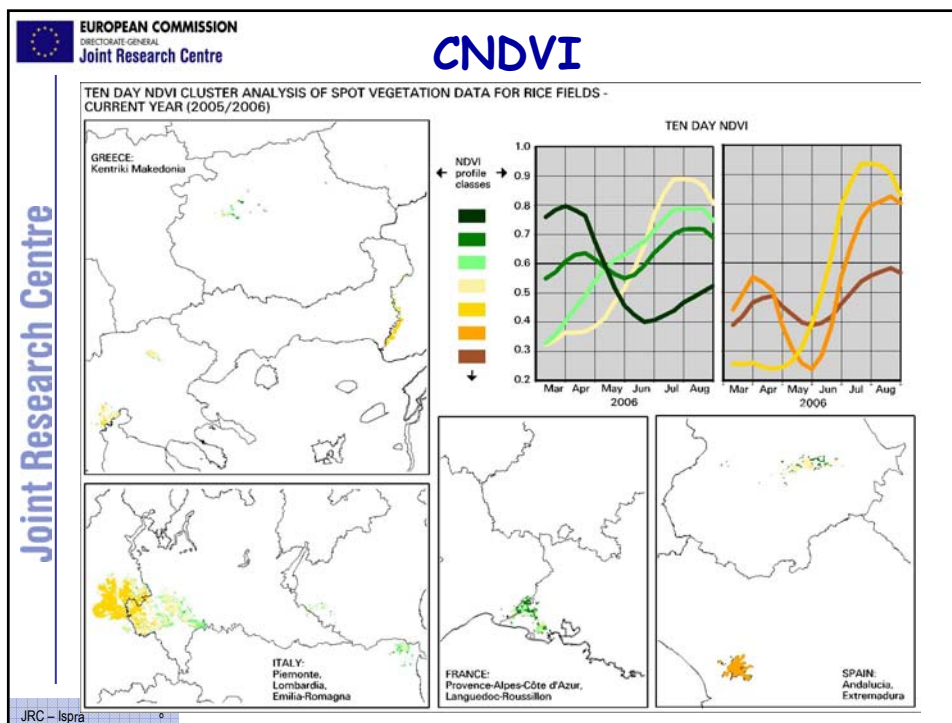
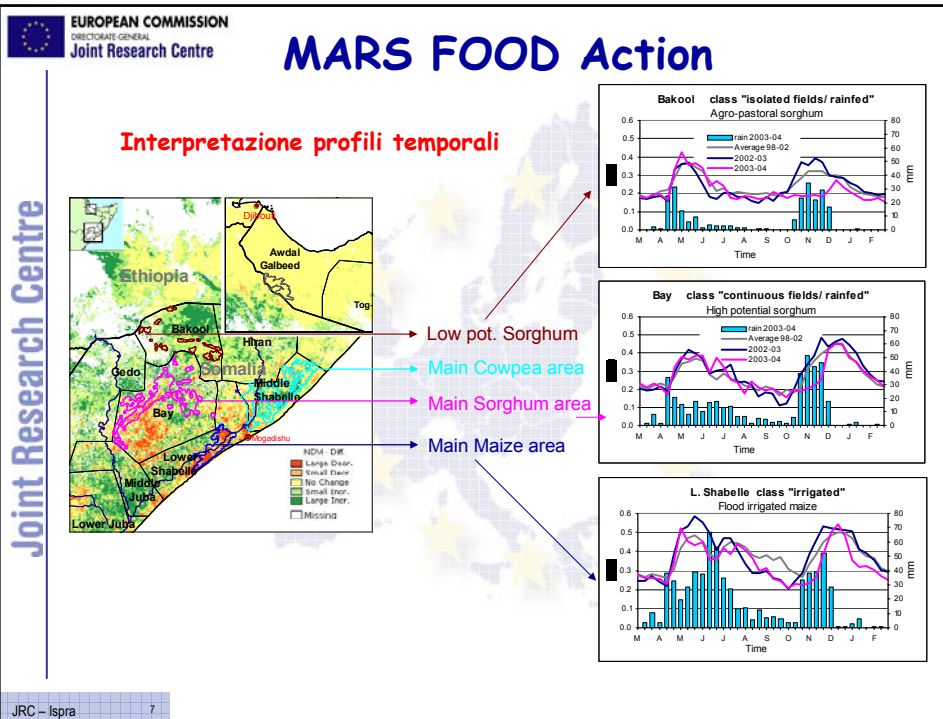
- NDVI ponderato (CNDVI/AFRICNDVI)
- Interpretazione di profili temporali
- Analisi comparativa di immagini diverse
- Durata della copertura nevosa e danni da gelo
- Stime di accumulo giornaliero di biomassa basate sull'equazione di Monteith (DMP)
- Previsione di resa (qualitative + analisi di correlazione)
 - **Processamento:** software ad hoc (MARSOP-APPLICATION)

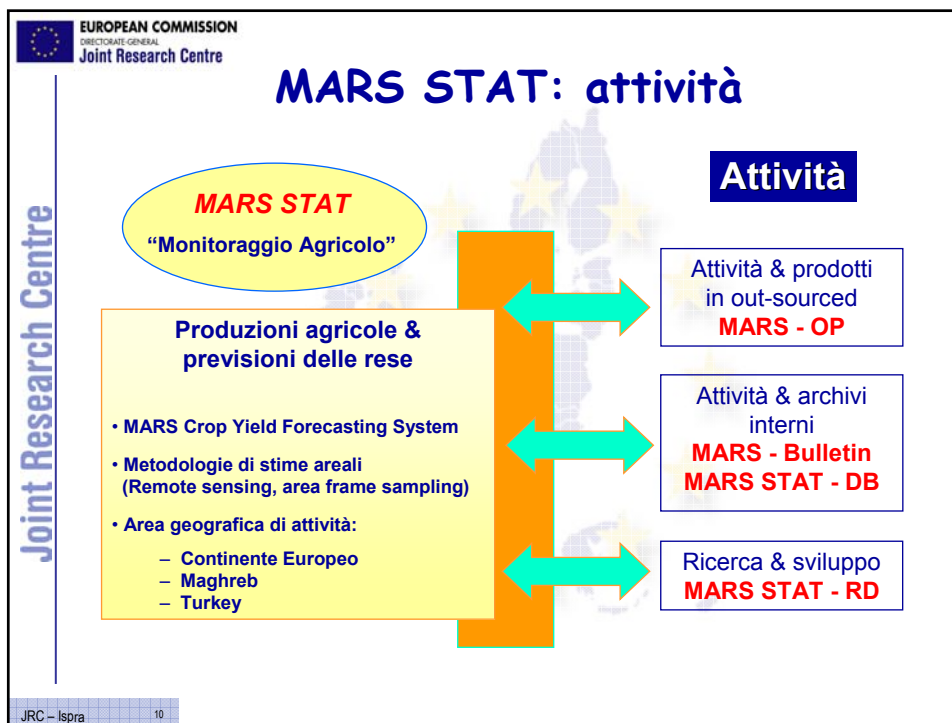
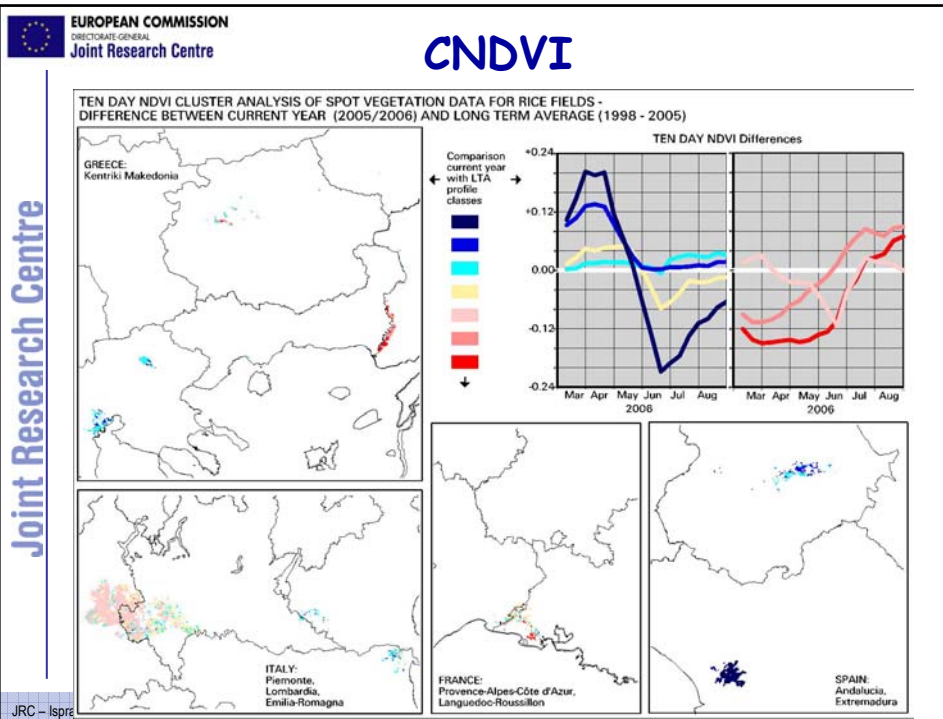
NDVI ponderato: CNDVI/AFRICNDVI

CNDVI con CORINE Land cover + NOAA/AVHRR

AFRICNDVI con AFRICOVER + VEGETATION







MARS

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Infrastruttura di monitoraggio meteorologico

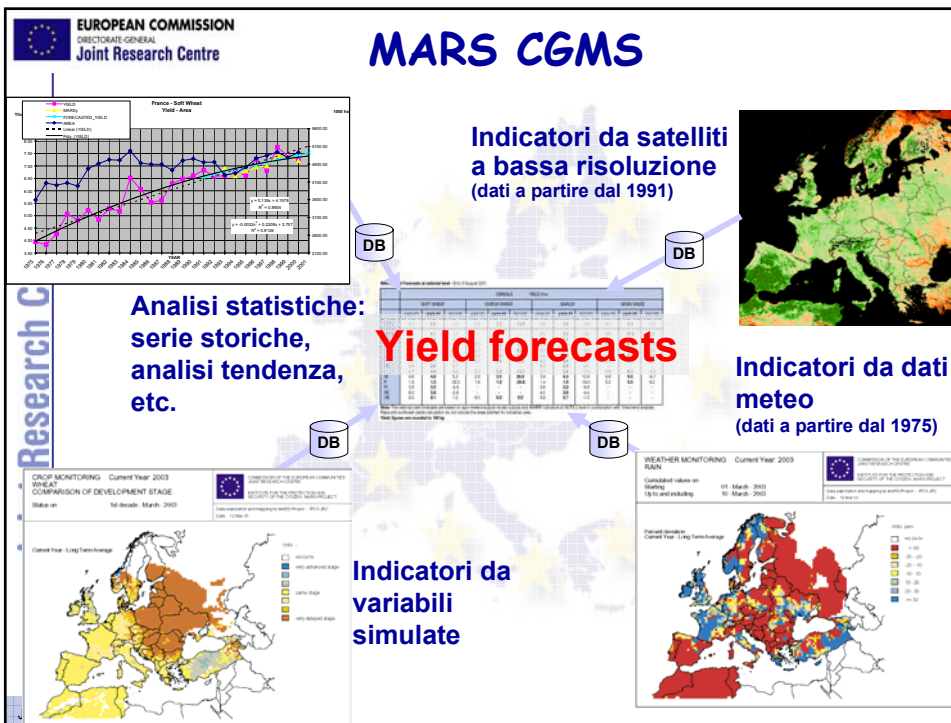
Infrastruttura di monitoraggio vegetazione

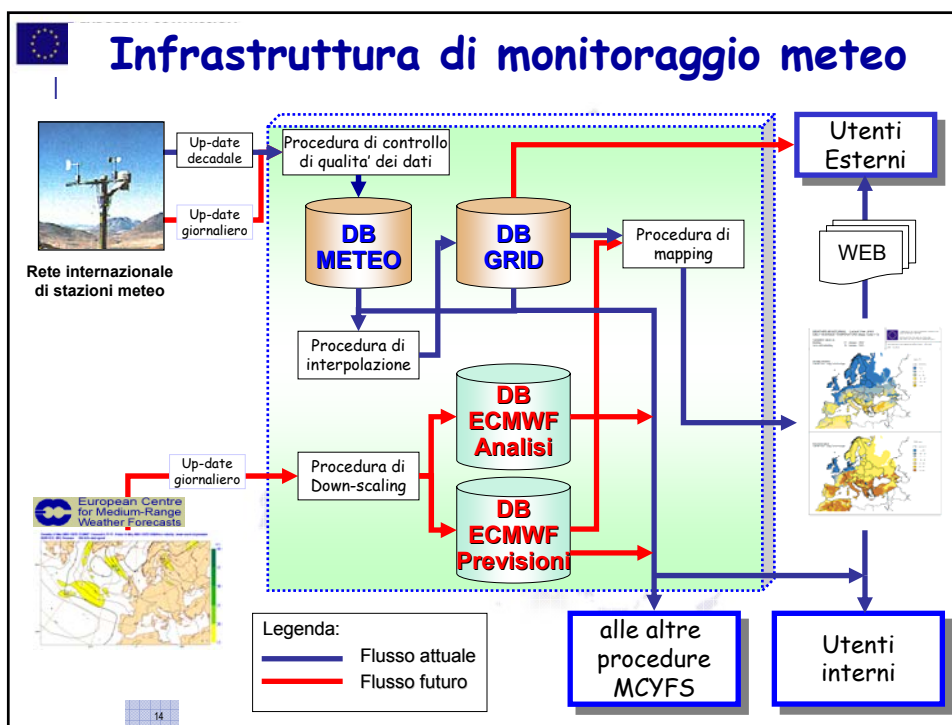
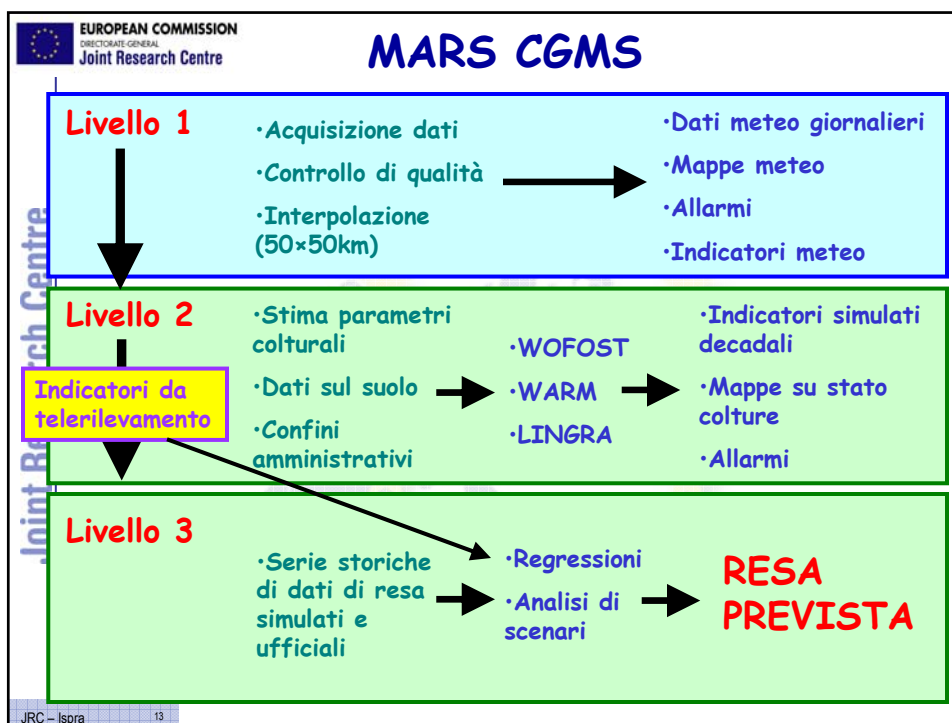


**Modelli di
crescita**

**Analisi statistica
degli scenari**

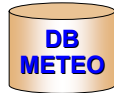
11







Infrastruttura di monitoraggio meteo



Dati giornalieri a livello di stazione

Stazioni presenti:

- 6297 stazioni registrate
- 4923 stazioni attive
- 1440 dati regolarmente ricevuti e distribuiti in 58 paesi

Dati immagazzinati:

- Alcune serie dal 1 gennaio 1933
- Periodo di riferimento (lungo periodo): 1975 - 2006 (31 years)
- Quasi 30 variabili meteorologiche (dirette o derivate)



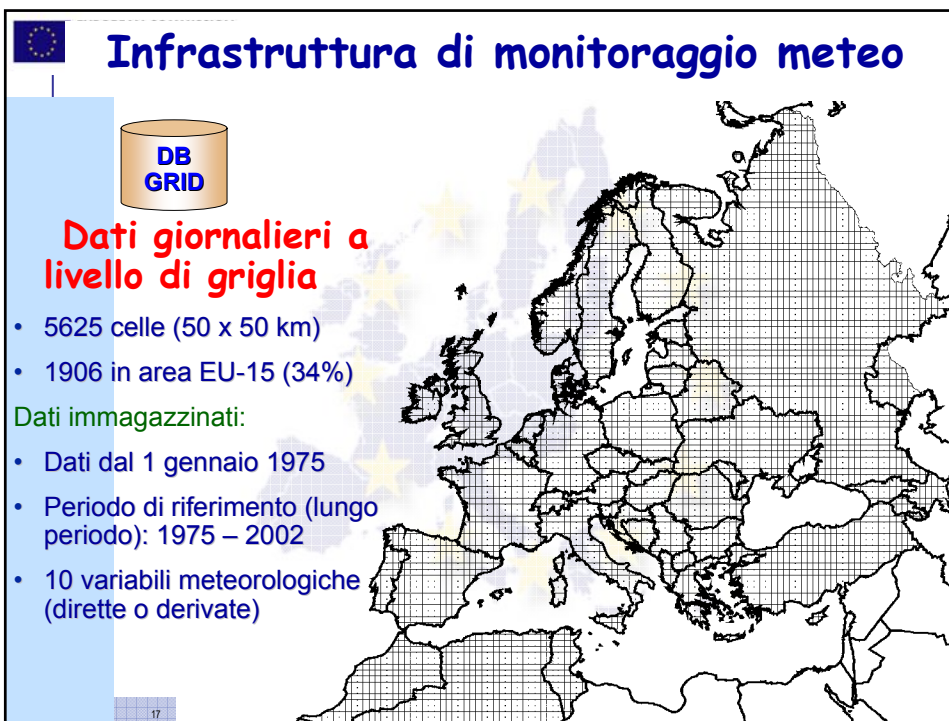
Infrastruttura di monitoraggio meteo

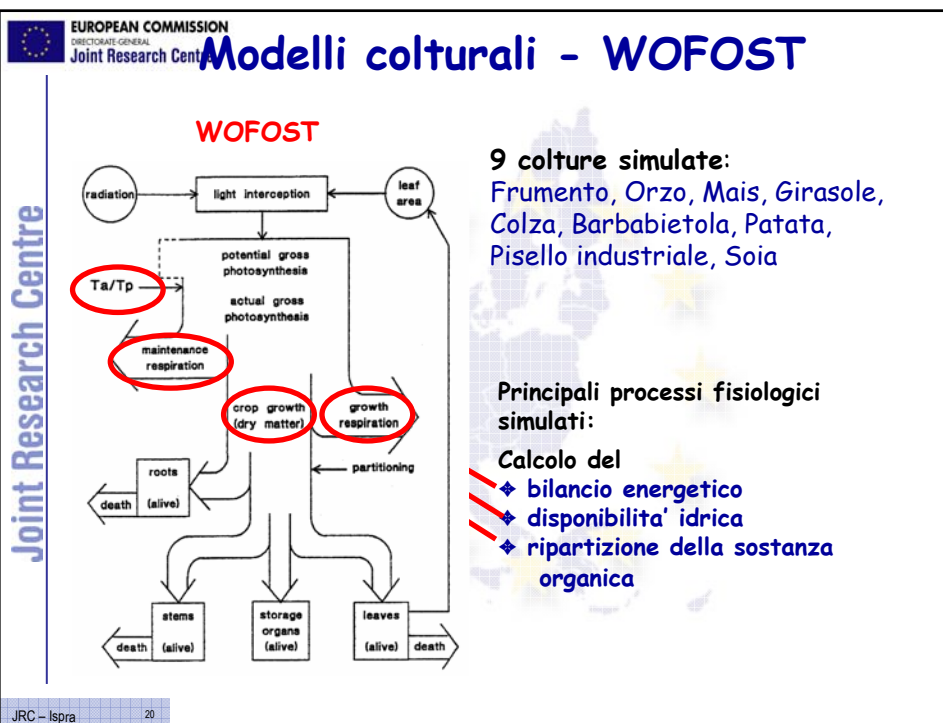
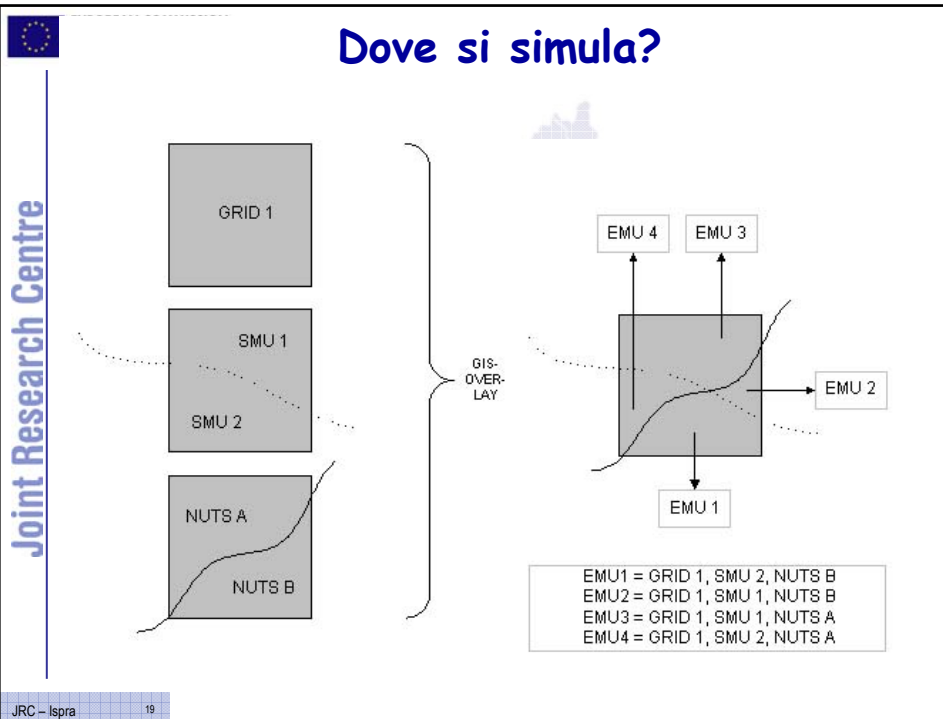


MARS meteorological stations

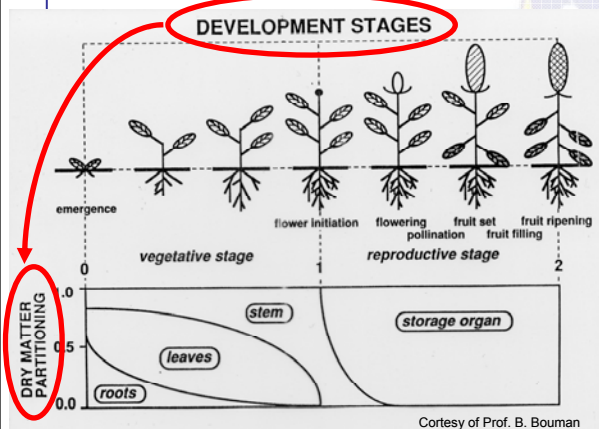
100000000 0 100000000 200000000 Miles







Modelli colturali - WOFOST



9 Indicators simulated

1. Development stage

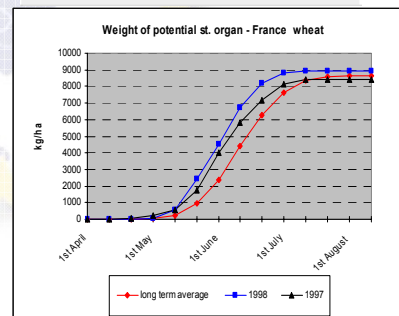
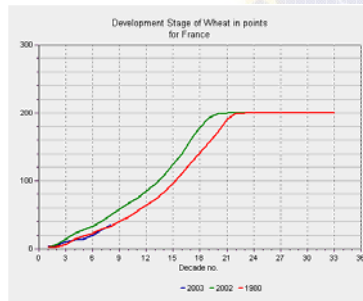
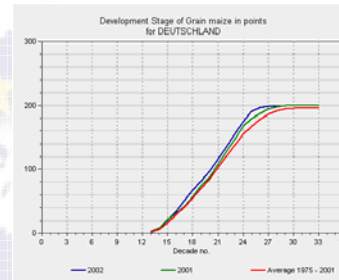
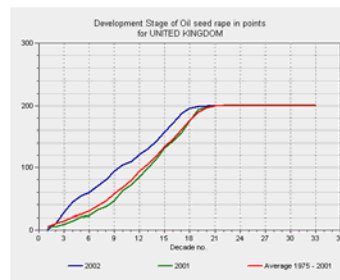
Water limited model:

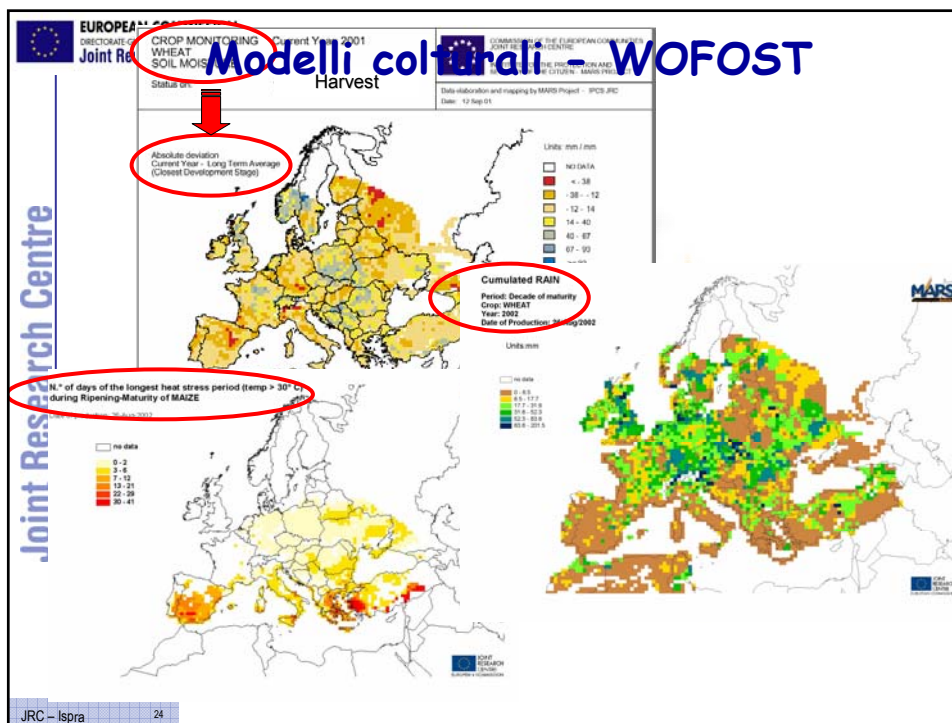
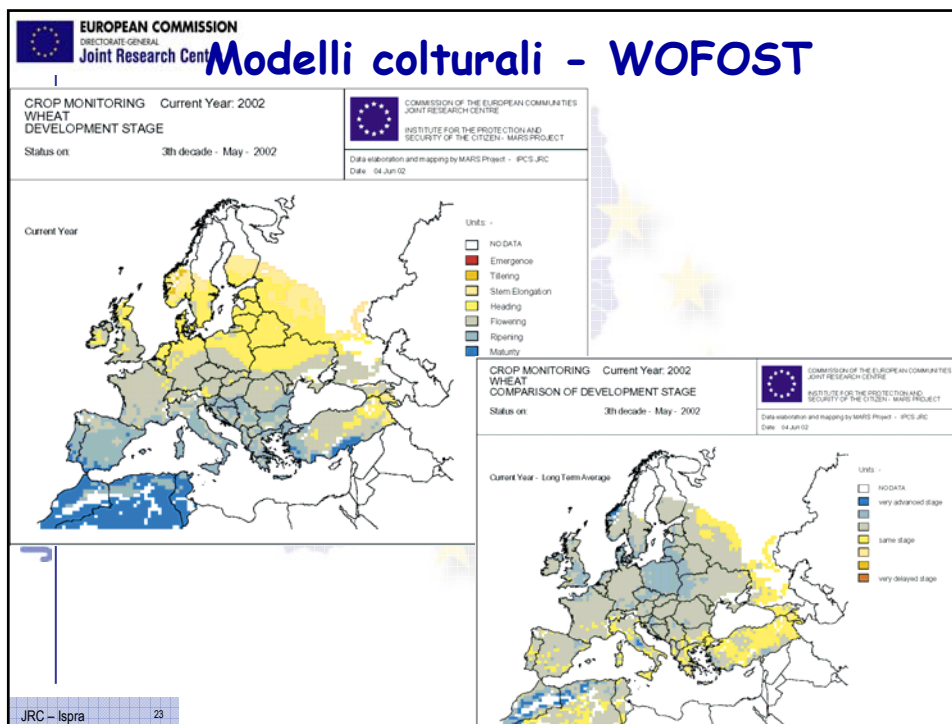
2. Soil moisture
3. Biomass
4. Storage Organ
5. Leaf area
6. Total water requirement

Potential model:

7. Biomass
8. Storage Organ
9. Leaf area

Modelli colturali - WOFOST





Modelli colturali - WARM

Processi non simulabili con WOFOST già implementati ed utilizzati

- Effetto volano dell'acqua di sommersione sul profilo termico verticale
- Sterilità fiorale
- Interazione pianta - patogeno

Modelli colturali - WARM

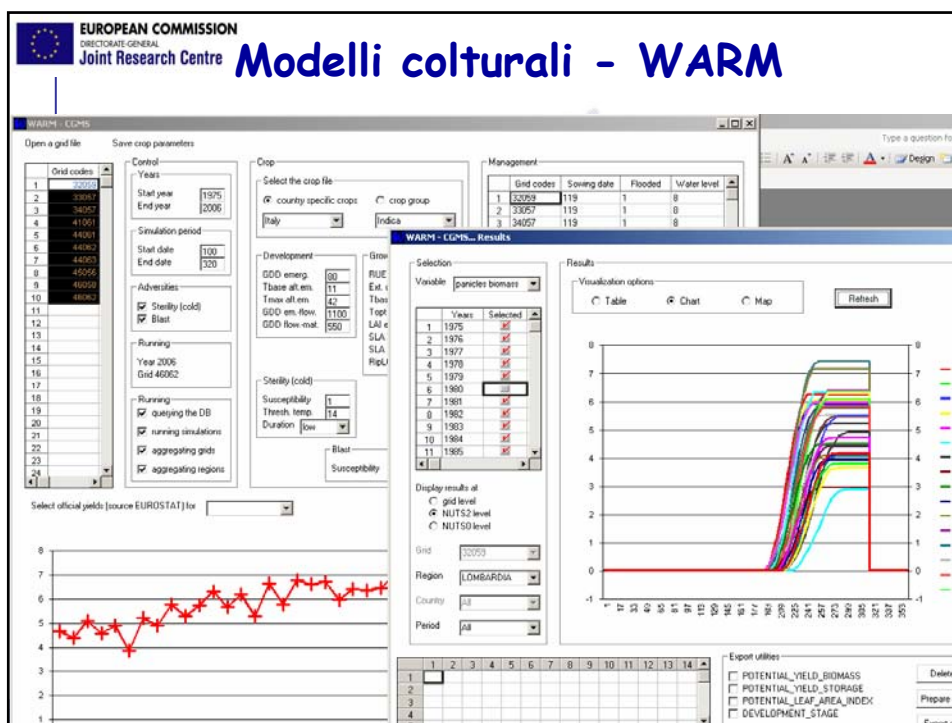
Processi non simulabili con WOFOST in fase di sviluppo

• Fessurazione della cariosside

La qualità del prodotto è fortemente influenzata dalle condizioni meteorologiche nell'ultima parte della fase di maturazione. Il riso "danneggiato" ha diversa destinazione, prezzo e **mercato**.

• Infestanti

La sommersione ha portato a particolari condizioni che hanno favorito la co-evoluzione di infestanti specifiche molto simili al riso e quindi difficili da combattere



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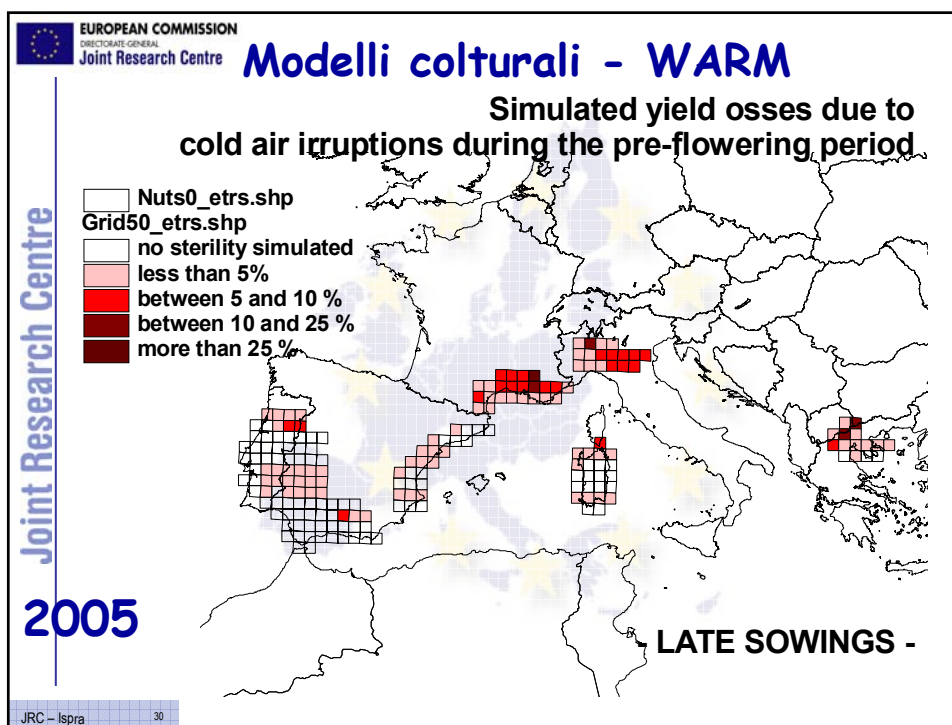
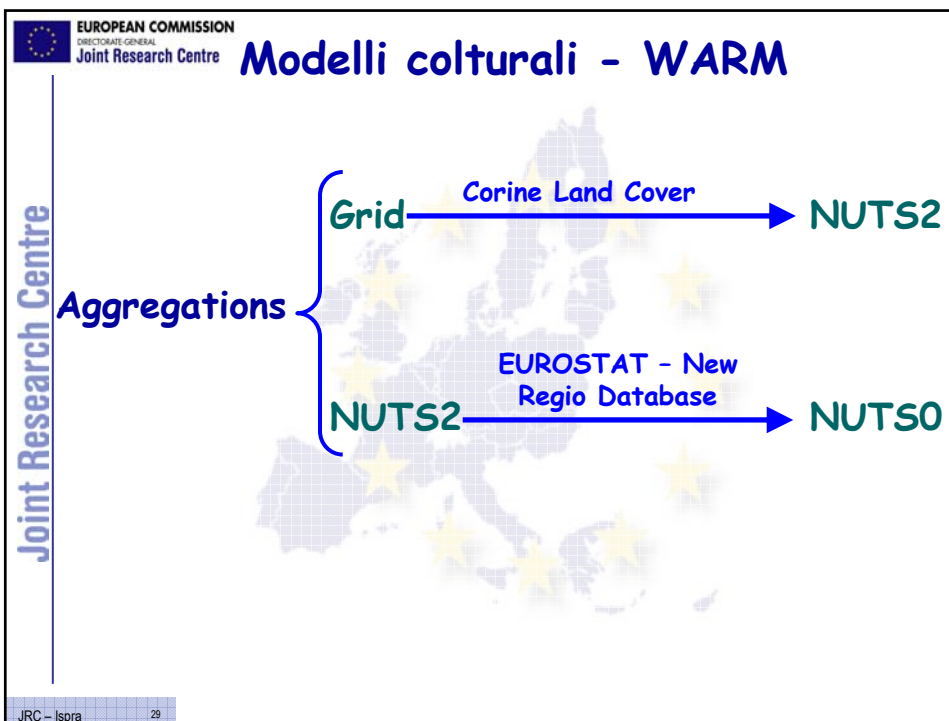
Modelli colturali - WARM

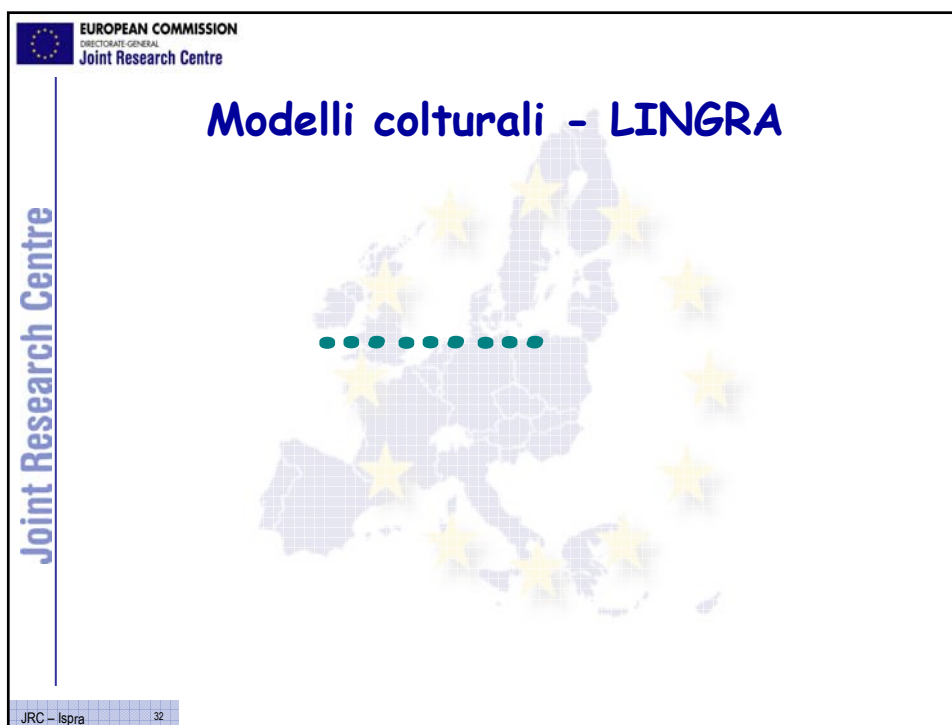
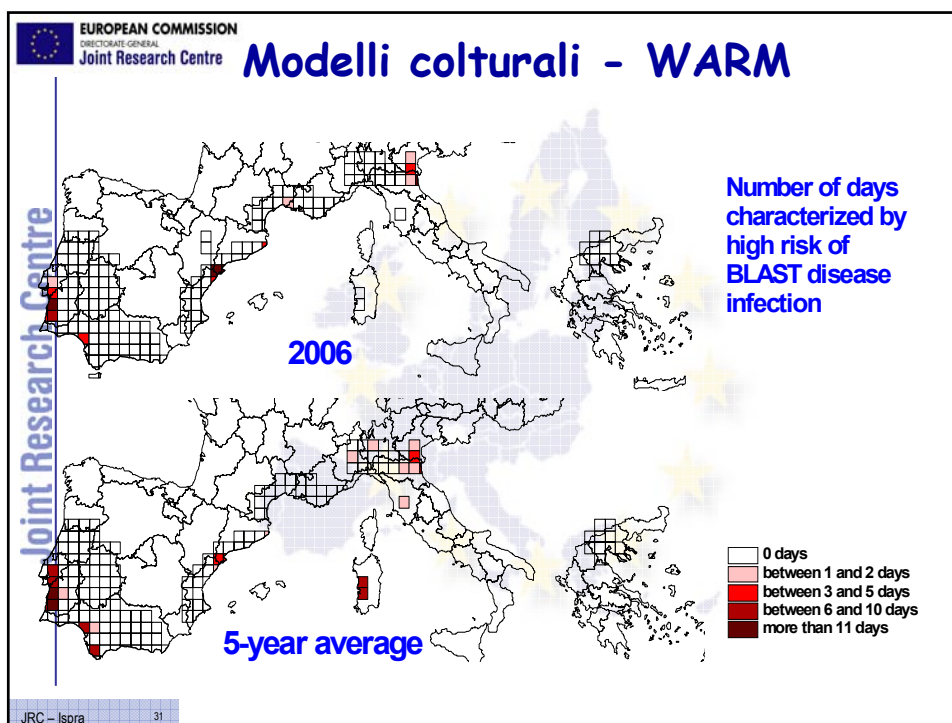
- Il concetto di soil suitability non è realistico per il riso (...)
- L'acqua non è realmente un fattore limitante per il riso in Europa perchè:
 - ☐ I campi sono allagati
 - ☐ Riserve idriche
- La tabella grid_weather contiene tutte le informazioni necessarie per le simulazioni

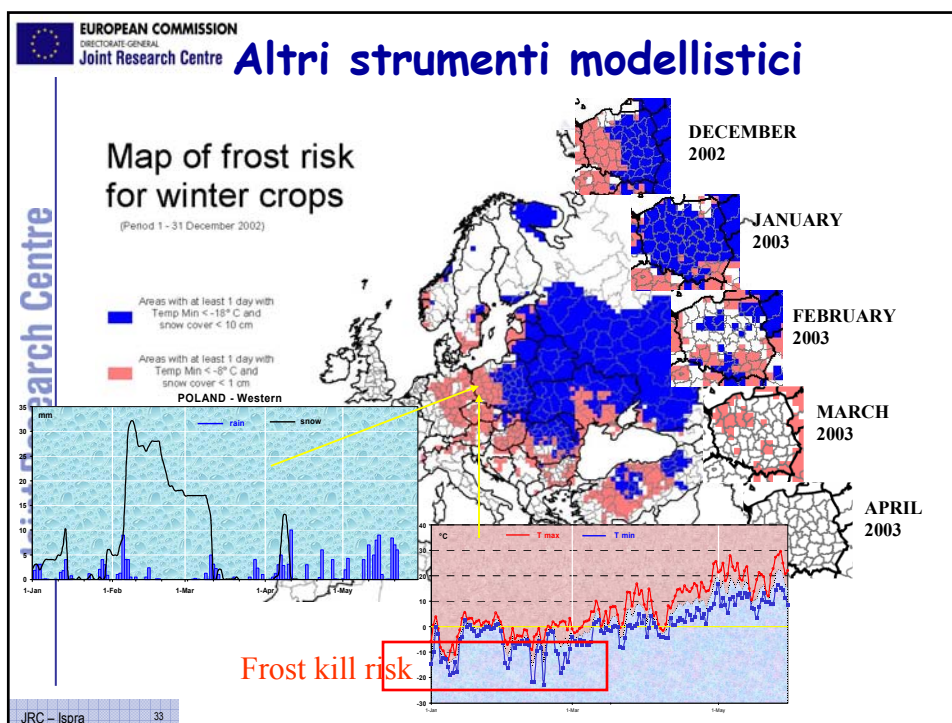
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Le simulazioni sono girate a livello di griglia

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Altri strumenti modellistici

GRID NO: 59066 Region: PL_R05 RUN xICERESv2

Select area:

☐ ALL ☐ BG ☐ CZ ☐ EE ☐ HU ☐ LT
☐ LV ☒ PL ☐ RO ☐ SI ☐ SK ☐ TR

ATTENTION! MOCA_INPUTS.xls file MUST be OPENED before running xIWOFOST !!! (for external function call)

Snow data (to be used for simulation):

☐ Observed ☒ Rihria 1991 ☐ New snow sim.

Model used:

☐ xIWOFOST ☒ xICERES2

Simulated crop:

☒ WH ☐ BA ☐ RG ☐ PO
☐ NZ ☐ SB ☐ RA ☐ SU

Sowing:

☐ Minimum ☒ Median ☐ Maximum

☐ Another day

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Settings

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Livello 3 (statistico)

⇒ PREVISIONI DI RESA

Analisi statistica:

- regressioni semplici/multiple per fittare i modelli previsionali

$$\text{yield} = f(\text{trend}, \text{meteo}, \text{agrometeo}, \text{low res. satellite})$$

$$(\text{yield} - \text{trend}) = f(\text{meteo}, \text{agrometeo}, \text{low res. satellite})$$

esempi

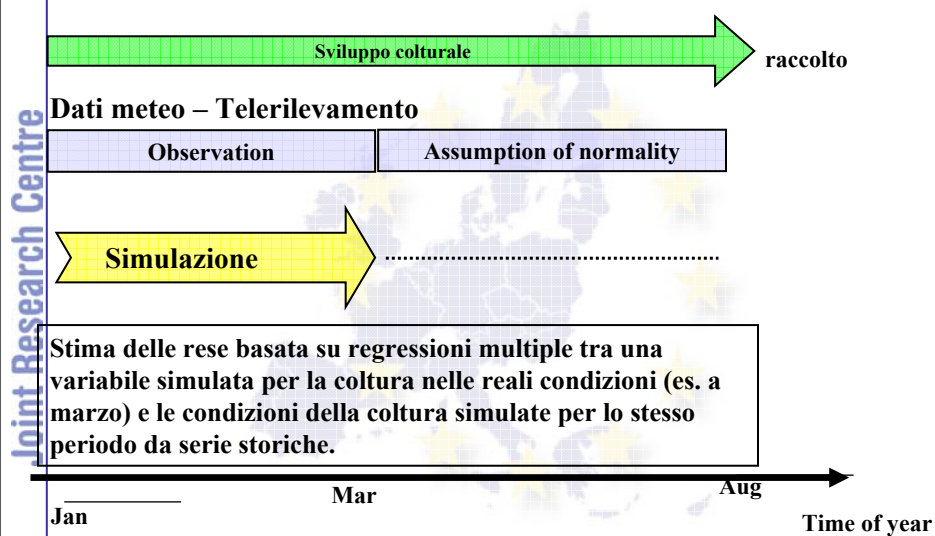
$$\text{yield} = a + bT + c\text{Rain} + \text{residual}$$

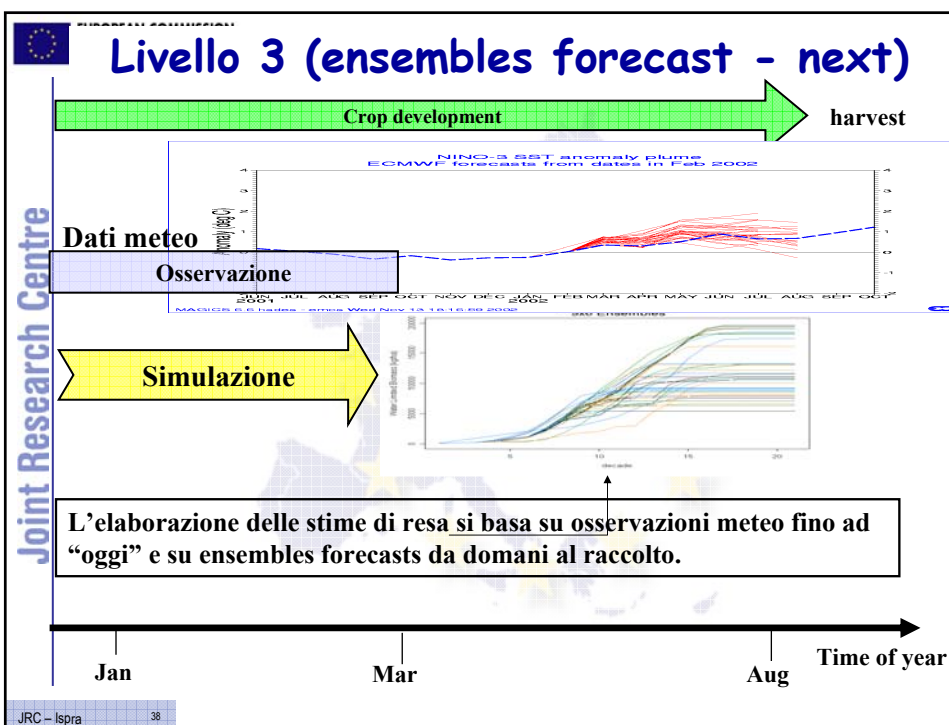
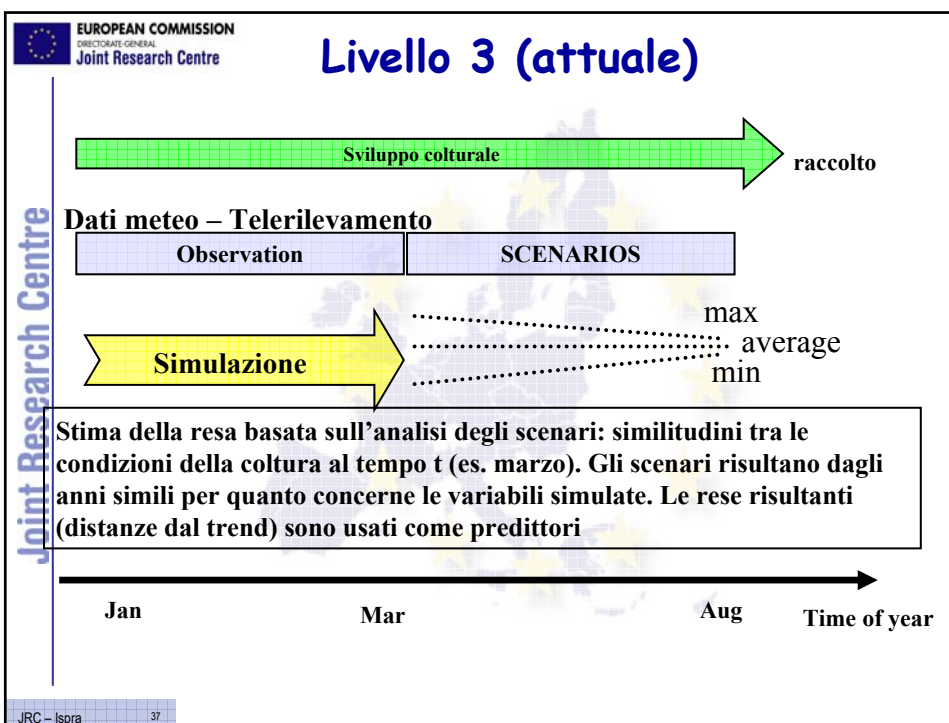
$$\text{yield} = a + bT + cT2 + d\text{Storage Organ} + \text{residual}$$

- analisi multivariata per gestire l'incertezza dei residui (girare scenari)

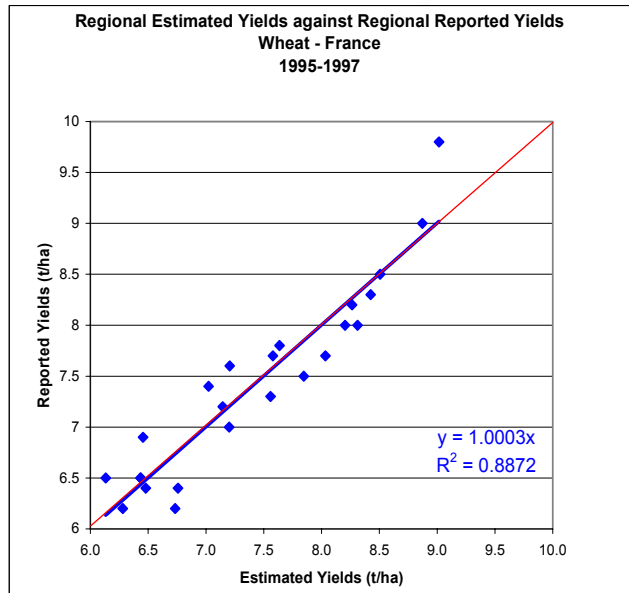
PCA, cluster analysis, indici di similarità

Livello 3 (attuale)





Risultati?



Cosa MARS STAT presenta al Parlamento Europeo?

EU-15	Cereals balance sheet:Marketing year: 2002/2003									(Mio t)
	Common wheat	Barley	Durum	Maize	Rye	Sorghum	Oats	Triticale	Others	EUR 15
Beginning stocks (01.07.2002)										
Market	12.7	7.3	1.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	28.5
Intervention	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
Total	13.2	9.8	1.0	5.3	6.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	36.6
Usable production	93.9	47.7	9.4	40.0	4.7	0.7	6.8	5.2	0.7	209.2
Import	6.2	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	10.0
TOTAL AVAILABILITIES	113.2	57.6	10.9	48.3	10.8	0.8	7.4	5.8	1.0	255.8
USE										
- Human	33.0	0.0	7.0	2.5	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	45.5
- Seed	2.9	2.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	6.8
- Industrial	6.3	7.4	0.0	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	18.6
- Ultra peripheral islands	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
- Animal feed	41.6	31.8	1.0	32.0	2.0	0.7	4.1	4.8	0.4	118.4
TOTAL USE	84.1	41.4	8.8	39.5	3.9	0.8	5.9	5.0	0.7	190.0
Stocks disposable	29.2	16.2	2.1	8.8	6.9	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.3	65.8
Export (1)	16.5	9.0	0.9	2.3 *	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	30.9
End stocks (30.06.2003)										
Market	12.7	6.7	1.2	6.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	29.9
Intervention	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Total	12.7	7.2	1.2	6.5	5.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	34.9
Change in stocks	-0.5	-2.6	0.1	1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.8
Change in public stocks	-0.5	-2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.1
(1) Grains equivalent. *) Maize includes 1.8 mio. t processed products and animal feed										
Maximum WT O: 2002/2003				ESTIMATED EXPORT QUANTITIES				2002/2003		
Wheat incl. durum 14.438 mio t (+0.5 mio t food aid)				17.40 mio t (food aid included and refund-free)						
Coarse grains 10.8432 mio t (incl. 0.4 mio t potato starch)				13.50 mio t (incl. 1.8 mio t maize products, but excl. 0.4 mio t potato starch)						